



# **B.A. LL.B. (5 YEAR) COURSE**

**SYLLABUS AT A GLANCE**

## **Semester - II**

### **Semester II**

Political Science Paper II 04 100

Economics II 04 100

Sociology Paper II 04 100

English II 04 100

Law of Contract I 04 100

**SEMESTER II**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**PAPER – II**

**OBJECTIVE OF THE COURSE:** A political system in a geo-political area involves governmental obligations, wings of the government etc. In this module a glimpse of that mechanism is given.

Marks – 100 (Written – 80 + Project-20)

Credit-04

**POLITICAL OBLIGATION**

**MODULE – I:** Organization of Government-

Unitary

Federal

Quasi Federal

Military Government

Presidential Form of Government

Cabinet forms of Government

**MODULE – II:** Wings of Government

Legislature

Executive

Judiciary

**MODULE – III:** Working of the Governmental wings

Doctrine of Separation of Power

Parliamentary Sovereignty

Independence of Judiciary

**MODULE – IV:** Concept of representation

Public Opinion

Political Parties

Pressure Groups

**MODULE – V:** Laws, Rights and Duties

**MODULE – VI:** Conception of Political and Legal sovereignty

**MODULE – VII:** Totalitarian State

## **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

**\*\*\*\*\* Only current editions are to be read**

1. Modern Political Theory -S.P. Varma, Vikas, New Delhi
  2. Essays on Political Theory -F. Thakurdas, Gitanjali, New Delhi
  3. Grammar of Politics -H.J. Laski, Allen & Unwin, London
  4. Political Theory & Modern State -B. Held, Polity Press, Cambridge
  5. Comparative Government -S.E. Finer, Harmondsworth, Penguin Publisher.
  6. State & Government in Ancient India -A.S. Altekar, Motilal Benarasi Das, Delhi
  7. Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian -J.V. Bondurant, University of California, Barkeley
  8. The Moral and Political Thought of - R. Iyer, Oxford University Press, Delhi
- M. Gandhi

## **SOCIOLOGY**

### **PAPER- II**

**OBJECTIVE OF THE COURSE:** It has often been said that India lives in villages. The contribution of rural India to the nation cannot be emphasized enough. In this semester the students will be introduced to rural Indian society.

Marks – 100 (Written – 80 + Project-20)

Credit-04

Rural Society in India

### **MODULE – I: Basic Features of Indian Society**

Caste System: Concept, Origin; Traditional Caste System, Caste System in Contemporary India.

Indian Village Community: Features ; changes

Tribes: Definitions; features; Classification; Socio-Culture Activities of an Indian Tribe;

Problem and Measures to protect them.

Backward Caste / Class

### **MODULE – II: Agrarian Structure in India**

Importance of Agriculture: Agrarian Class Structure

Jajmani System

Caste-Class nexus and production relations

Land Reforms : Concept; Aims and objectives and Legislative achievements

Green Revolution: Concept; Effect and Limitations

Agriculture in Constitution of India

Agricultural policies (Federal and State)

## **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

**\*\*\*\*\* Only current editions are to be read**

1. Tribal Life in India: Nirmal Kumar Bose
2. Indian Social System: Ram Ahuja
3. Society Stratification: Ed. By Dipankar Gupta
4. Social Problems in India : Ram Ahuja
5. Indian Society: S.C. Dubey
6. Society in India: D.G. Mandelbaum

## **ECONOMICS PAPER- II**

**OBJECTIVE OF THE COURSE:** Like political system and legal system there is also a legal system. A nation runs on the combination of all three systems. In the previous semesters some basic elements have been discussed and in this semester the students are being introduced to economic systems.

Marks – 100 (Written – 80 + Project-20)

Credit-04

### **MODULE – I: General Principle**

A. Economic Systems:

1. Capitalist, Socialist and Mixed Economic Systems.
2. Economic Planning – Concept of Planned Economy, Planning in different Economic Systems.

B. Macro Economics:

1. Labour and Wages: Definitions of Labour, Types of Labour, Wage determination.
2. Money & capital: Demand for and Supply of money, Inflation and Deflation, Capital Formation.
3. Saving, Consumption and Investment: Saving and Consumption function, Factors effecting consumption expenditure, short run and long run approaches, Investment Function.

### **MODULE – II: Indian Economy Public Finance and Fiscal Policy**

2. General Concepts of Banking: Functions & Services rendered by the Central and Commercial Banks.
3. Fiscal Policy: Meaning, Objectives of Fiscal Policy in India, Fiscal Structure in India, Fiscal responsibility
4. Role of Banking system in India: Reserve Bank of India, Commercial banks and Non banking Financial Intermediaries.
5. taxation: Principles of Taxation, Canons of Taxation, Direct and Indirect Taxation, and Principles of Tax Shifting, Impact and Incidence, Problem of Tax Rates.

## **B. Economic Planning and Development in India**

1. Concept of Economic Development and Sustainable Development
2. Logic of India's Economic Development Strategy, Planning Priorities during Five Year Plans
3. Recent Theories of Economic Development and their relevance to the present Indian Economic scenario.

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

**\*\*\*\*\* Only current editions are to be read**

1. Modern Economics -H.L. Ahuja
2. Contemporary Economics -Sampad Mukherjee
3. Public Finance -H.L. Bhatia
4. Indian Economy -R. Datt & K.P.M. Sundharam
5. Indian Economy -S.K. Mishra & V.K. Puri
6. Indian Economy -K.K. Dewett, J.D. Varma and M.L. Sharma
7. Public Finance & Fiscal Policy -Mithani
8. Economic Development and -M.L. Jhingan  
Planning

## **ENGLISH – II PAPER- II**

### **MODULE – I : EVOLUTION OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE:**

- i. Introduction to language – definition – theories of the Origin of language – the English Language and its Salient Features

ii. Foreign Elements / Influences (With Special references to Law / legal Terms) - The Latin, Celtic, Scandinavian, French, Greek and American English – Loan Words as Milestones of General History

Word – making: composition- Derivation- Backformations-Shortening –Root – creation – Telescoping –Use of verbs as Nouns and vice – versa.

Contemporary English – Fashion in Language – Conventional Character of Language – Standard English – American English : Its Difference with British English – Influence of Science and Technology on English – English today –The Future of English

### **RECOMMENDED READINGS**

**\*\*\*\*\* Only current editions are to be read**

1. Baugh, Albert C. and Cable, Thomas. A History of the English Language, London : Routledge.
2. Jerpersen, Otto. Growth and Structure of the English Language, Calcutta: Oxford University Press
3. Wood, Frederick T. An Outline History of the English Language, Delhi : Macmillan.

### **MODULE – II: LEGAL PHRASES:**

A PRIORI,  
AB INTIO  
ACTUS REUS  
AD HOC  
AD INFINITUM  
AD INTERIM  
AMICUS CURIAE  
ANIMUS POSSIDENDI  
BONAFIDE  
CUSTODIA LEGIS  
DE FACTO  
DE JURE  
DE NOVO  
DECREE NISI  
DOLI INCAPAX  
EJUSDEM GENERIS  
EX GRATIA  
EX PARTE  
FACTUM VALET  
IN PERSONAM  
IN TOTO  
INTER ALIA  
IPSO FACTO  
PER SE  
PRIMA FACIE

QUID PROQUO  
RES INTEGRA  
RESJUDICAT  
SINE DIE  
SUB JUDICE  
SUI GENERIS  
SUO MOTO  
ULTRA VIRES

### **MODULE – III: LEGAL EXPRESSIONS**

**ABANDON  
ABDUCTION  
ABET  
ABROGATE  
ABSCOND  
ABSOLVE  
ACCESSORY  
ACCOMPLICE  
ACCUSED  
AFFINITY  
AFFRAY  
ALIBI  
APPEAL  
AWARD  
BAIL  
BAR  
BENCH  
BREACH  
CHARGE  
CLAIM  
CODE  
CONTRACT  
COURT  
DECREE  
DIVORCE  
EQUITY  
ESTATE  
ESTOPPEL  
EVIDENCE  
GIFT  
INFRINGEMENT  
INJURY  
JUDGE  
JUDGEMENT  
KIDNAPPING  
MALICE  
MATRIMONIAL  
MISCARRIAGE  
MISREPRESENTATION  
MISTAKE  
PETITION  
PLEA  
REDUNDANT  
SUIT  
TORTFEASOR**



**TRIBUNAL  
LUNATIC  
VIOLATION  
VOID  
WRIT  
WRONG**

**MODULE – IV: WORDS OFTEN CONFUSED:**

**ABATE- ABET  
ABSOLVE – ABSORB  
ABSORB – ABJURE  
ACCOMPLICE – ACCOMPLISH  
ADOPT – ADAPT  
ARRANGE – HARANGUE  
CESSION- SESSION  
CONDONE – CONDEMN  
CONFOUND – CONFINE**

**CONFUSE – CONFUTE**  
**CONTACT – CONTRACT**  
**DECEASE – DISEASE**  
**EXERCISE – EXORCISE**  
**EXHAUST – ACCOST**  
**EXPORT – EXTORT**  
**LIABLE- LIBEL**  
**PANDER – PONDER**  
**PRINCIPAL – PRINCIPLE**  
**RECTIFY – RATIFY**  
**REPEAL – REPEL**  
**SANISH – UANISH**  
**TENOR – TENURE**

## **MODULE – V: SELECTED MAXIMS:**

1. ACTIO PERSONALIS MORITUR CUM PERSONA
2. DAMNUM SINE INJURIA
3. QUI FACIT PER ALIUM FACIT PER SE
4. VOLENTI NON FIT INJURIA
5. ACTUS NON FACIT REUM NISI MENS SIT REA
6. AUDI ALTERAM PARTEM
7. CAVEAT EMPTOR
8. EXPRESSIO UNIS EST EXCLUSIO ALTERIUS
9. IGNORANTIA JURIS NON EXCUSAT
10. IN JURE NON REMOTA CAUSA SUA
11. NOVUS ACTUS INTERVENIENCE
12. RES IPSA LOQUITUR
13. SALUS POPULI EST SUPREMA LEX
14. SALUS POPULI EST SUPREMA LEX
15. UBI JUS IBI REMEDIUM

## **CONTRACT – I (General Principles)**

**OBJECTIVE OF THE COURSE:** This is a law that helps establish a legal relationship and regulate the same between two individuals in the public domain. This law is a very important tool of commerce in globalised era. This module will help and prepare the students for understanding the world of contract.

Marks – 100 (Written – 80 + Project-20)

Credit-04

### **1. GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CONTRACT:**

**MODULE – I :** History and nature of Contractual-Agreement and Contract: definitions- elements and kinds-legality of object

**MODULE – II:** Proposals and Acceptance: Dorns, elements-Communications- Revocations- Invitations for proposals, float offers –Tenders.

**MODULE – III:** Considerations: Need-Meaning-Kinds-Elements-Legality-Nudum Pactum - Privity of Consideration-Exceptions-Adequacy of consideration-Legality of Consideration

**MODULE – IV:** Capacity to Contract: Meaning –Effect of Status, Mental defect, Minor,- Affirmation-Restitution-Minor’s Agreement and Estoppel-Evaluation of Minor’s Agreement

**MODULE – V:** Consent: Need, Definition-Free Consent-Factors vitiating Free Consent-**Coercion:** definition-Elements-Duress-Doctrine of Economic duress-Effect Undue Influence: definition- Elements-Parties-Burden of Proof-Independent Advice-Effect

**Misrepresentation:** definition-Elements-Effects-Misrepresentation of Law and Fact

**Fraud:** definition- Elements-Effects- Suggestion False- Suppresio Veri- Silence as Fraud- Active concealment of truth-intention

**Mistake:** definition-Elements-Kinds-Effects- Fundamental error- Mistake of Law and fact-effect on Consent

**MODULE – VI:** Void and Voidable Agreements: Lawful and unlawful Consideration and objects- wagering and contingent Agreement- Illegal and void and bovid agreements and their effect

Discharge of Contract: Meaning – Modes

**MODULE – VII:** Performance of Contract: Valid tender of performance- Reciprocal performance- Impossibility of performance-Time as essence of Contract

**MODULE – VII:** Discharge of Contract: Meaning – Modes-

**Breach of Contract:** definition – Elements – Effects

Frustration: definition – Elements – Effects

Rescission, Alternation – Waiver

**MODULE – VIII:** Quasi Contract

**MODULE – IX:** Remedies in Contract

(Indian Contract Act, 1872 (As amended upto date) Section 1- 75)

**SPECIFIC RELIEF :**

**MODULE X:** Specific performance of contract

**MODULE XI:** Specific Enforcement of Contract – against whom ordered

**MODULE XII:** Rescission of Contract and Cancellation of Instruments

**MODULE XIII:** Injunction- definition- Elements – Effects

**MODULE XIV:** Discretion and powers of Court

(Specific Relief Act,)

**\*\*\*\* Students are expected to read current case laws. Only the current enactments and enactments as amended up to date will be taught.**

**RECOMNDDED READING**

**\*\*\*\* Only current editions are to be read.**

1. Chesire & Fifoot, Cases on Law of Contract, Butterworths.
2. G. Treitel, The Law of Contract, Sweet and Maxwell
3. Anson, The Law of Contract, Oxford University Press
4. Cheshire and Fifoot, Cases on Law of Contract, Oxford University Press
5. Chitty, Contracts, Vol. I And XXIX , Sweet and Maxwell
6. Avtar Singh, Principles of Mercantile Law, Eastern Book Co.